

Global Insurance Survey 2024

---

# RISK AND RESILIENCE

**Searching for Equilibrium:**  
Macro Outlook

**En Vogue:**  
Private Credit

**Seeking Impact:**  
ESG Investments

**Insurance and The Machine:**  
Artificial Intelligence



# METHODOLOGY AND RESPONDENTS

## Methodology

The 13th annual Goldman Sachs Asset Management Global Insurance Survey provides valuable insights from Chief Investment Officers (CIOs) and Chief Financial Officers (CFOs) about the economic environment, asset allocation decisions, return expectations, portfolio construction, and industry capitalization. We received responses from 296 CIOs and senior investment professionals, 42 CFOs and senior finance managers and 21 individuals who

serve as both CIO and CFO. The insurance companies surveyed have over \$13 trillion in balance sheet assets combined, which represent approximately half of the balance sheet assets for the global insurance sector<sup>1</sup>. The participating companies encompass a broad cross section of the industry in terms of size, lines of business and region. The table below summarizes this year's respondents.

## RESPONDENTS

Responses were collected from January 17 to February 9, 2024.

# 359

CIOs  
**296**

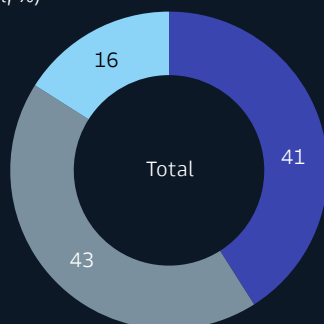
CFOs  
**42**

BOTH  
**21**

Type	CIO	CFO	Both	Total
Life	120	10	5	135
P&C / Non-Life	80	23	9	112
Multi-Line	55	3	5	63
Health	16	4	1	21
Reinsurance	24	1	1	26
Captive	1	1	0	2

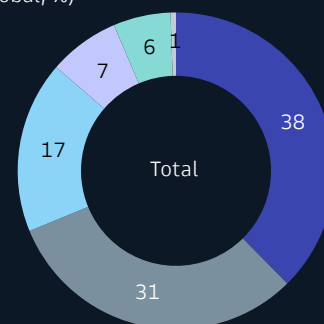
Regional Breakdown (Regional, %)

- Americas
- EMEA
- Asia



Insurer Type Breakdown (Global, %)

- Life
- P&C / Non-Life
- Multi-Line
- Reinsurance
- Health
- Captive



<sup>1</sup> Source: Insurance Asset Outsourcing Size and Growth Assessment

# Introduction

The 13th annual Goldman Sachs Asset Management Global Insurance Survey was shaped by an evolving macroeconomic and geopolitical environment. In 2023, a decline in bank lending, escalating geopolitical tensions, and impending elections generated uncertainty in the global markets. By the fall, the US Federal Reserve paused interest rate hikes, resulting in a moderation of the tightening cycle. Expectations for easing US monetary policy and a more resilient economic outlook caused a rally in the fixed income and equity markets. This environment sets the stage for renewed risks and opportunities for insurers.

This survey draws insights from 359 CIOs and CFOs—representing over \$13 trillion in global balance sheet assets—to establish trends across the global insurance industry. We highlight what is top of mind: concerns over credit quality, an appetite for high-quality yield, investment-grade private assets and continued enthusiasm for opportunities with impact-oriented Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) considerations.

This year's title, **Risk and Resilience**, is a testament to the strength of the insurance industry in the current macroeconomic environment. Adjusting to higher rates, preparing for elections, and grappling with global conflict are formative shifts that insurers have addressed with a risk-on mindset—from investing in alternatives to using Artificial Intelligence for risk underwriting. Where uncertainty has the power to disrupt, insurers remain at the forefront of new opportunities.



“Now in its 13th year, the Goldman Sachs Asset Management Global Insurance Survey has received a record number of respondents. This survey captures a variety of industry themes and strategies, including the sustained momentum in fixed income, the growing appetite for private assets, and the dawn of AI integration. As we continue to translate insights into investment opportunities, we look forward to another year of strong and dedicated partnership with our valued insurance clients.”

— Mike Siegel, Global Head of Insurance Asset Management and Liquidity Solutions

# SEARCHING FOR EQUILIBRIUM: MACRO OUTLOOK

Our survey was conducted against a backdrop of macroeconomic uncertainty and rising geopolitical tensions. 52% of insurers ranked economic slowdown/recession in the US as one of their macroeconomic concerns as it relates to their investment portfolios, while 48% cited concerns with credit and equity market volatility and 46% cited geopolitical tensions. Insurance investors are less concerned with inflation trends, with 42% of insurers viewing inflation as one of the greatest macroeconomic risks, down from 55% in 2023. Notwithstanding these macro concerns, investors' risk appetite remains healthy in 2024, with 17% net planning to add overall risk to their portfolios.

Please rank the issues that pose the greatest macroeconomic risk in order of risk to your investment portfolio.

Macroeconomic Risk (Global, %)



“We remain broadly optimistic for this year. Global growth is on a steady path, with US GDP projected to expand 2.4% in 2024 on a fourth quarter over fourth quarter basis, while progress on core PCE inflation and labor market rebalancing support our expectation of a soft landing in 2024. Given the more encouraging inflation outlook, we expect that the Fed will cut for the first time in June and project three 25bp rate cuts in 2024 overall.”

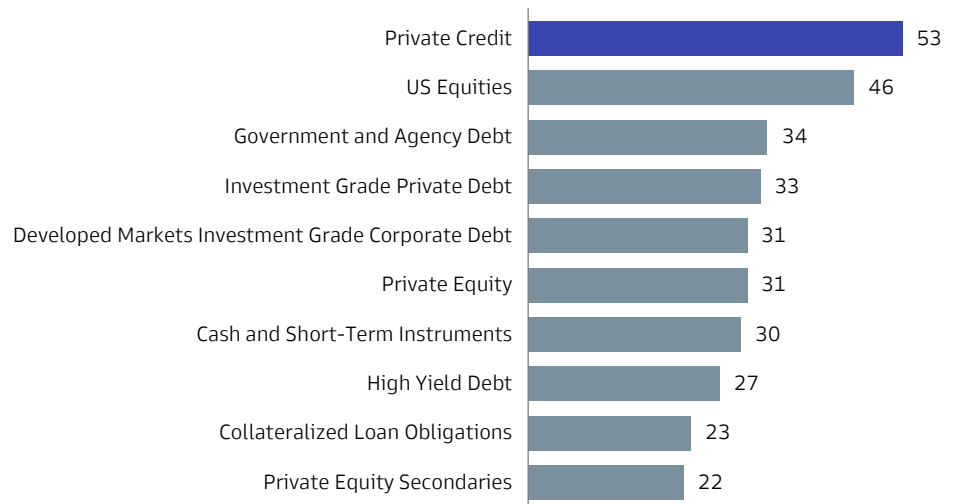
— Jan Hatzius, Chief Economist and Head of Global Investment Research

# EN VOGUE: PRIVATE CREDIT

Insurers' appetite for credit is growing: 35% of insurers look to increase credit risk in their portfolios over the next 12 months, despite 59% of insurers expressing concern that the credit cycle is entering a later stage. Overall, insurers are looking towards private assets, in part to diversify their exposure, with 53% of respondents ranking Private Credit among the top five asset classes with highest expected return. Investment-grade Private Debt allocations also remain strong, with 33% of investors intending to increase their allocations to this asset class.

Which asset classes do you expect to have the highest total return in the next 12 months?<sup>1</sup>

Top 5 Asset Classes (Global, %)



“As we deal with the effects of higher-than-expected inflation, we see continued appetite for private credit opportunities. As a powerful complement to traditional fixed income, private credit can offer incremental income return enhancement, and diversification benefits. In periods of uncertainty, private credit can also offer downside risk mitigation and resilient returns.”

— David Miller, Co-Head of Americas Direct Lending

<sup>1</sup> Showing top ten answers.



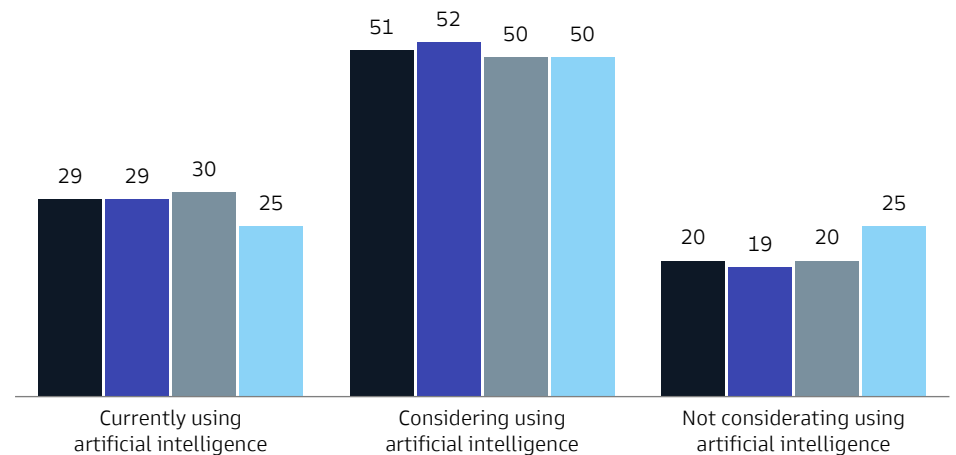
# INSURANCE AND THE MACHINE: THE RISE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Insurers have been quick to adopt Artificial Intelligence (AI) models into their operations since their availability skyrocketed over the past year. 29% of insurers are currently using AI, with 51% of insurers looking to implement AI technologies in their businesses. Insurers see AI as having a broad range of uses: 73% are using or considering AI to reduce operational costs, while 39% are using or considering using AI in underwriting insurance risk. Other uses include investment evaluation, claims management and more efficient client service functions.

## Is your company utilizing artificial intelligence?

Utilizing Artificial Intelligence (Regional, %)

■ Global ■ Americas ■ EMEA ■ Asia



“Artificial Intelligence quickly emerged to become an exciting development this year, creating new opportunities for investors across industries and specialisms. In 2024, we expect generative AI to be leveraged by many sectors of the economy in streamlining workflows, automating routine tasks, boosting software developers’ productivity, and facilitating innovative solutions for new and existing businesses.”

— Marco Argenti, Chief Information Officer

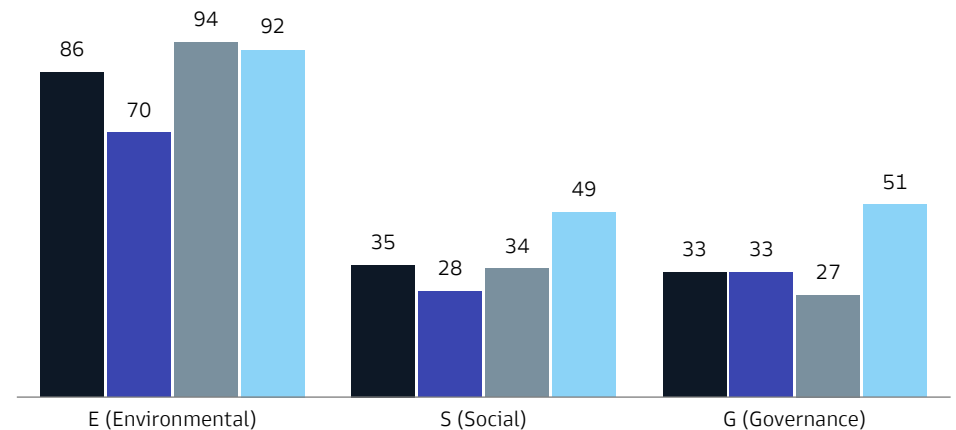
# SEEKING IMPACT: ESG INVESTMENTS

Appetite for sustainable investments remains strong, particularly in EMEA and Asia. ESG is a primary consideration for 33% of EMEA investors, and 13% of insurers in Asia. Of those insurers that consider ESG factors in their investments, most focus on environmental issues. Insurers are interested in diversifying their ESG investments by adding impact strategies to their portfolios. 62% of insurers in both Asia and EMEA currently make dedicated ESG investments.

Will your investment focus be on Environmental, Social or Governance (ESG) factors?<sup>1</sup>

ESG Factors (Regional, %)

Global Americas EMEA Asia



“Sustainable Investing continues to be a key consideration in the portfolio strategy of asset owners. In 2024, we anticipate investors will continue to invest in opportunities that support the transition to a low-carbon inclusive economy. We see investors seeking out sustainable investment opportunities whose underlying theses are tied to the secular themes of climate transition and inclusive growth – opportunities that are increasingly solutions focused, that can have real world impact, and have the potential to deliver strong financial performance.”

– Sarah Lawlor, European Head of Sustainability and Impact Solutions

<sup>1</sup> Respondents were able to select more than one answer.

# Disclosures

## Glossary:

Duration risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will either increase or decrease the market value of a fixed-income investment.

Net Zero refers to cutting greenhouse gas emissions to as close to zero as possible with any remaining emissions re-absorbed from the atmosphere. (United Nations).

Risk-on (risk-off) environment refers to a positive (negative) investment sentiment toward market conditions, leading investors to have a greater (smaller) appetite for investing in risky assets.

## Risk Disclosures:

An investment in private equities is not suitable for all investors. Investors should carefully review and consider the potential investments, risks, charges, and expenses of private equity before investing. Private equity investments are speculative, highly illiquid, involve a high degree of risk, have high fees and expenses that could reduce returns, and subject to the possibility of partial or total loss of capital. They are, therefore, intended for experienced and sophisticated long-term investors who can accept such risks.

Equity investments are subject to market risk, which means that the value of the securities in which it invests may go up or down in response to the prospects of individual companies, particular sectors and/or general economic conditions. Different investment styles (e.g., “growth” and “value”) tend to shift in and out of favor, and, at times, the strategy may underperform other strategies that invest in similar asset classes. The market capitalization of a company may also involve greater risks (e.g. “small” or “mid” cap companies) than those associated with larger, more established companies and may be subject to more abrupt or erratic price movements, in addition to lower liquidity.

Environmental, Social and Governance (“ESG”) strategies may take risks or eliminate exposures found in other strategies or broad market benchmarks that may cause performance to diverge from the performance of these other strategies or market benchmarks. ESG strategies will be subject to the risks associated with their underlying

investments’ asset classes. Further, the demand within certain markets or sectors that an ESG strategy targets may not develop as forecasted or may develop more slowly than anticipated.

Investments in fixed income securities are subject to the risks associated with debt securities generally, including credit, liquidity, interest rate, prepayment and extension risk. Bond prices fluctuate inversely to changes in interest rates. Therefore, a general rise in interest rates can result in the decline in the bond’s price. The value of securities with variable and floating interest rates are generally less sensitive to interest rate changes than securities with fixed interest rates. Variable and floating rate securities may decline in value if interest rates do not move as expected. Conversely, variable and floating rate securities will not generally rise in value if market interest rates decline. Credit risk is the risk that an issuer will default on payments of interest and principal. Credit risk is higher when investing in high yield bonds, also known as junk bonds. Prepayment risk is the risk that the issuer of a security may pay off principal more quickly than originally anticipated. Extension risk is the risk that the issuer of a security may pay off principal more slowly than originally anticipated. All fixed income investments may be worth less than their original cost upon redemption or maturity.

Investing in high-yield securities can be complex and involves a variety of risks and benefits. Non-investment grade fixed income securities and unrated securities of comparable credit quality (commonly known as “junk bonds”) are considered speculative and are subject to the increased risk of an issuer’s inability to meet principal and interest payment obligations. These securities may be subject to greater price volatility due to such factors as specific issuer developments, interest rate sensitivity, negative perceptions of the junk bond markets generally and less liquidity.

## Disclosures:

Figures may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Views expressed discussed are those of survey respondents, compiled by Goldman Sachs Asset Management as of February 9, 2024.

Responses were collected from January 17 to February 9, 2024.

This material is provided for educational purposes only and should not be construed as investment advice or an offer or solicitation to buy or sell securities. This material is provided at your request for informational purposes only. It is not an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities.

Views and opinions expressed are for informational purposes only and do not constitute a recommendation by Goldman Sachs Asset Management to buy, sell, or hold any security. Views and opinions are current as of the date of this presentation and may be subject to change, they should not be construed as investment advice.

Economic and market forecasts presented herein reflect a series of assumptions and judgments as of the date of this presentation and are subject to change without notice. These forecasts do not take into account the specific investment objectives, restrictions, tax and financial situation or other needs of any specific client. Actual data will vary and may not be reflected here. These forecasts are subject to high levels of uncertainty that may affect actual performance. Accordingly, these forecasts should be viewed as merely representative of a broad range of possible outcomes. These forecasts are estimated, based on assumptions, and are subject to significant revision and may change materially as economic and market conditions change. Goldman Sachs has no obligation to provide updates or changes to these forecasts.

Case studies and examples are for illustrative purposes only.

This information discusses general market activity, industry or sector trends, or other broad-based economic, market or political conditions and should not be construed as research or investment advice. This material has been prepared by Goldman Sachs Asset Management and is not financial research nor a product of Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research (GIR). It was not prepared in compliance with applicable provisions of law designed to promote the independence of financial analysis and is not subject to a prohibition on trading following the distribution of financial research. The views and opinions expressed may differ from those of Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research or other departments or divisions of Goldman Sachs and its affiliates.

Investors are urged to consult with their financial advisors before buying or selling any securities. This information may not be current and Goldman Sachs Asset Management has no obligation to provide any updates or changes.



THIS MATERIAL DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER OR SOLICITATION IN ANY JURISDICTION WHERE OR TO ANY PERSON TO WHOM IT WOULD BE UNAUTHORIZED OR UNLAWFUL TO DO SO. Prospective investors should inform themselves as to any applicable legal requirements and taxation and exchange control regulations in the countries of their citizenship, residence or domicile which might be relevant.

Goldman Sachs Asset Management does not provide legal, tax or accounting advice and therefore expresses no view as to the legal, tax or accounting treatment of the information described herein or any related transaction, nor are we providing any assurance as to the adequacy or appropriateness of this information or our procedures for your purposes. This material is not a substitute for the professional advice or services of your own financial, tax, accounting and legal advisors.

Environmental, Social, and Governance (“ESG”) strategies may take risks or eliminate exposures found in other strategies or broad market benchmarks that may cause performance to diverge from the performance of these other strategies or market benchmarks. ESG strategies will be subject to the risks associated with their underlying investments’ asset classes. Further, the demand within certain markets or sectors that an ESG strategy targets may not develop as forecasted or may develop more slowly than anticipated.

**Asia excluding Japan:** Please note that neither Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Hong Kong) Limited (“GSAMHK”) or Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (Company Number: 201329851H) (“GSAMS”) nor any other entities involved in the Goldman Sachs Asset Management business that provide this material and information maintain any licenses, authorizations or registrations in Asia (other than Japan), except that it conducts businesses (subject to applicable local regulations) in and from the following jurisdictions: Hong Kong, Singapore, Malaysia, India and China. This material has been issued for use in or from Hong Kong by Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Hong Kong) Limited, in or from Singapore by Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (Company Number: 201329851H) and in or from Malaysia by Goldman Sachs (Malaysia) Sdn Berhad (880767W).

**Australia:** This material is distributed by Goldman Sachs Asset Management Australia Pty Ltd ABN 41 006 099 681, AFSL 228948 (“GSAMA”) and is intended for viewing only by wholesale clients for the purposes of section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth). This document may not be distributed to retail clients in Australia (as that term is defined in the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)) or to the general public. This document may not be reproduced or distributed to any person without the prior consent of GSAMA. To the extent that this document contains any statement which may be considered to be financial product advice in Australia under the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth), that advice is intended to be given to the intended recipient of this document only, being a wholesale client for the purposes of the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth). Any advice provided in this document is provided by either of the following entities. They are exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services licence under the Corporations Act of Australia and therefore do not hold any Australian Financial Services Licences, and are regulated under their respective laws applicable to their jurisdictions, which differ from Australian laws. Any financial services given to any person by these entities by distributing this document in Australia are provided to such persons pursuant to the respective ASIC Class Orders and ASIC Instrument mentioned below.

- Goldman Sachs Asset Management, LP (GSAML), Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC (GSCo), pursuant ASIC Class Order O3/1100; regulated by the US Securities and Exchange Commission under US laws.
- Goldman Sachs Asset Management International (GSAMI), Goldman Sachs International (GSI), pursuant to ASIC Class Order O3/1099; regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority; GSI is also authorized by the Prudential Regulation Authority, and both entities are under UK laws.
- Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (GSAMS), pursuant to ASIC Class Order O3/1102; regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under Singaporean laws
- Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Hong Kong) Limited (GSAMHK), pursuant to ASIC Class Order O3/1103 and Goldman Sachs (Asia) LLC (GSALLC), pursuant to ASIC Instrument O4/O250; regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong under Hong Kong laws

No offer to acquire any interest in a fund or a financial product is being made to you in this document. If the interests or financial products do become available in the future, the offer may be arranged by GSAMA in accordance with section 911A(2)(b) of the Corporations Act. GSAMA holds Australian Financial Services Licence No. 228948. Any offer will only be made in circumstances where disclosure is not required under Part 6D.2 of the Corporations Act or a product disclosure statement is not required to be given under Part 7.9 of the Corporations Act (as relevant).

**Bahrain:** This material has not been reviewed by the Central Bank of Bahrain (CBB) and the CBB takes no responsibility for the accuracy of the statements or the information contained herein, or for the performance of the securities or related investment, nor shall the CBB have any liability to any person for damage or loss resulting from reliance on any statement or information contained herein. This material will not be issued, passed to, or made available to the public generally.

**Brunei:** The attached information has been provided at your request for informational purposes only and is not intended as a solicitation in respect of the purchase or sale of instruments or securities (including funds) or the provision of services. Neither Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. nor any of its affiliates is licensed as a dealer or investment advisor under the Securities Order of Brunei. The information has been provided to you solely for your own purposes and must not be copied or redistributed to any person without the prior consent of Goldman Sachs Asset Management.

**Cambodia:** The attached information has been provided at your request for informational purposes only and is not intended as a solicitation in respect of the purchase or sale of instruments or securities (including funds) or the provision of services. Neither Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. nor any of its affiliates is licensed as a dealer or investment advisor under The Securities and Exchange Commission of Cambodia. The information has been provided to you solely for your own purposes and must not be copied or redistributed to any person without the prior consent of Goldman Sachs Asset Management.

**Canada:** This document has been communicated in Canada by GSAM LP, which is registered as a portfolio manager under securities legislation in all provinces of Canada and as a commodity trading manager under the commodity futures legislation of Ontario and as

a derivatives adviser under the derivatives legislation of Quebec. GSAM LP is not registered to provide investment advisory or portfolio management services in respect of exchange-traded futures or options contracts in Manitoba and is not offering to provide such investment advisory or portfolio management services in Manitoba by delivery of this material.

**East-Timor:** The attached information has been provided at your request for informational purposes only and is not intended as a solicitation in respect of the purchase or sale of instruments or securities (including funds), or the provision of services. Neither Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. nor any of its affiliates is licensed under any laws or regulations of Timor-Leste. The information has been provided to you solely for your own purposes and must not be copied or redistributed to any person or institution without the prior consent of Goldman Sachs Asset Management.

**Egypt:** The securities discussed in the enclosed materials are not being offered or sold publicly in Egypt and they have not been and will not be registered with the Egyptian National Financial Supervisory Authority and may not be offered or sold to the public in Egypt. No offer, sale or delivery of such securities, or distribution of any prospectus relating thereto, may be made in or from Egypt except in compliance with any applicable Egypt laws and regulations.

**European Economic Area (EEA):** This material is a financial promotion disseminated by Goldman Sachs Bank Europe SE, including through its authorised branches ("GSBE"). GSBE is a credit institution incorporated in Germany and, within the Single Supervisory Mechanism established between those Member States of the European Union whose official currency is the Euro, subject to direct prudential supervision by the European Central Bank and in other respects supervised by German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, BaFin) and Deutsche Bundesbank.

**Israel:** This material has not been approved by the Israel Securities Authority and will only be distributed to Israeli residents in a manner that will not constitute "an offer to the public" under sections 15 and 15a of the Israel Securities Law, 5728-1968 ("the Securities Law") or section 25 of the Joint Investment Trusts Law, 5754-1994 ("the Joint Investment Trusts Law"), as applicable. The Funds are being offered to a limited number of investors (35 investors or fewer during any given 12 month period) and/or those categories of investors listed in the First Addendum ("the Addendum") to the Securities Law, ("Sophisticated Investors"). This material is not for general circulation in Israel and may not be reproduced or used for any other purpose.

**Japan:** This material has been issued or approved in Japan for the use of professional investors defined in Article 2 paragraph (31) of the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law by Goldman Sachs Asset Management Co., Ltd.

**Jordan:** The document has not been presented to, or approved by, the Jordanian Securities Commission or the Board for Regulating Transactions in Foreign Exchanges.

**Kuwait:** This material has not been approved for distribution in the State of Kuwait by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry or the Central Bank of Kuwait or any other relevant Kuwaiti government agency. The distribution of this material is, therefore, restricted in accordance with law no. 31 of 1990 and law no. 7 of 2010, as amended. No private or public offering of securities is being made in the State of Kuwait, and no

agreement relating to the sale of any securities will be concluded in the State of Kuwait. No marketing, solicitation or inducement activities are being used to offer or market securities in the State of Kuwait.

**New Zealand:** This material is distributed in Australia and New Zealand by Goldman Sachs Asset Management Australia Pty Ltd ABN 41 006 099 681, AFSL 228948 ("GSAMA") and is intended for viewing only by wholesale clients in Australia for the purposes of section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) and to clients who either fall within any or all of the categories of investors set out in section 3(2) or sub-section 5(2CC) of the Securities Act 1978, fall within the definition of a wholesale client for the purposes of the Financial Service Providers (Registration and Dispute Resolution) Act 2008 (FSPA) and the Financial Advisers Act 2008 (FAA), and fall within the definition of a wholesale investor under one of clause 37, clause 38, clause 39 or clause 40 of Schedule 1 of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 (FMCA) of New Zealand (collectively, a "NZ Wholesale Investor"). GSAMA is not a registered financial service provider under the FSPA. GSAMA does not have a place of business in New Zealand. In New Zealand, this document, and any access to it, is intended only for a person who has first satisfied GSAMA that the person is a NZ Wholesale Investor. This document is intended for viewing only by the intended recipient. This document may not be reproduced or distributed to any person in whole or in part without the prior written consent of GSAMA.

**Oman:** The Capital Market Authority of the Sultanate of Oman (the "CMA") is not liable for the correctness or adequacy of information provided in this document or for identifying whether or not the services contemplated within this document are appropriate investment for a potential investor. The CMA shall also not be liable for any damage or loss resulting from reliance placed on the document.

**Qatar:** This document has not been, and will not be, registered with or reviewed or approved by the Qatar Financial Markets Authority, the Qatar Financial Centre Regulatory Authority or Qatar Central Bank and may not be publicly distributed. It is not for general circulation in the State of Qatar and may not be reproduced or used for any other purpose.

**Saudi Arabia:** The Capital Market Authority does not make any representation as to the accuracy or completeness of this document, and expressly disclaims any liability whatsoever for any loss arising from, or incurred in reliance upon, any part of this document. If you do not understand the contents of this document you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

**South Africa:** Goldman Sachs Asset Management International is authorised by the Financial Services Board of South Africa as a financial services provider.

**Switzerland:** For Qualified Investor use only – Not for distribution to general public. This is marketing material. This document is provided to you by Goldman Sachs Bank AG, Zürich. Any future contractual relationships will be entered into with affiliates of Goldman Sachs Bank AG, which are domiciled outside of Switzerland. We would like to remind you that foreign (Non-Swiss) legal and regulatory systems may not provide the same level of protection in relation to client confidentiality and data protection as offered to you by Swiss law.

**Taiwan:** This material is provided at your request for informational purposes only and does not constitute a solicitation in any jurisdiction in which such a solicitation is unlawful or to any person to whom it is

unlawful. Not all services or products can be made available in Taiwan. The Goldman Sachs companies involved in any such activities do not maintain any licenses, authorisations or registrations in Taiwan. The services described herein may not be offered to Taiwan resident investors unless they are made available in and from a jurisdiction outside Taiwan.

**United Arab Emirates:** This document has not been approved by or filed with the Central Bank of the United Arab Emirates or the Securities and Commodities Authority. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult with a financial advisor.

**United Kingdom:** In the United Kingdom, this material is a financial promotion and has been approved by Goldman Sachs Asset Management International, which is authorized and regulated in the United Kingdom by the Financial Conduct Authority.

**Vietnam:** The attached information has been provided at your request for informational purposes only. The attached materials are not, and any authors who contribute to these materials are not, providing advice to any person. The attached materials are not and should not be construed as an offering of any securities or any services to any person. Neither Goldman Sachs Asset Management (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. nor any of its affiliates is licensed as a dealer under the laws of Vietnam. The information has been provided to you solely for your own purposes and must not be copied or redistributed to any person without the prior consent of Goldman Sachs Asset Management.

**Colombia:** Esta presentación no tiene el propósito o el efecto de iniciar, directa o indirectamente, la adquisición de un producto a prestación de un servicio por parte de Goldman Sachs Asset Management a residentes colombianos. Los productos y/o servicios de Goldman Sachs Asset Management no podrán ser ofrecidos ni promocionados en Colombia o a residentes Colombianos a menos que dicha oferta y promoción se lleve a cabo en cumplimiento del Decreto 2555 de 2010 y las otras reglas y regulaciones aplicables en materia de promoción de productos y/o servicios financieros y /o del mercado de valores en Colombia o a residentes colombianos.

Al recibir esta presentación, y en caso que se decida contactar a Goldman Sachs Asset Management, cada destinatario residente en Colombia reconoce y acepta que ha contactado a Goldman Sachs Asset Management por su propia iniciativa y no como resultado de cualquier promoción o publicidad por parte de Goldman Sachs Asset Management o cualquiera de sus agentes o representantes. Los residentes colombianos reconocen que (1) la recepción de esta presentación no constituye una solicitud de los productos y/o servicios de Goldman Sachs Asset Management, y (2) que no están recibiendo ninguna oferta o promoción directa o indirecta de productos y/o servicios financieros y/o del mercado de valores por parte de Goldman Sachs Asset Management.

Esta presentación es estrictamente privada y confidencial, y no podrá ser reproducida o utilizada para cualquier propósito diferente a la evaluación de una inversión potencial en los productos de Goldman Sachs Asset Management o la contratación de sus servicios por parte del destinatario de esta presentación, no podrá ser proporcionada a una persona diferente del destinatario de esta presentación

## Confidentiality

No part of this material may, without Goldman Sachs Asset Management's prior written consent, be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form, by any means, or (ii) distributed to any person that is not an employee, officer, director, or authorized agent of the recipient.

© 2024 Goldman Sachs. All rights reserved.

Compliance Code: 359008-OTU-1982391

**Goldman  
Sachs**  
Asset  
Management

